



The Age of Early SPANISH Explorations & Conquests

VUS 2-3-PART 1



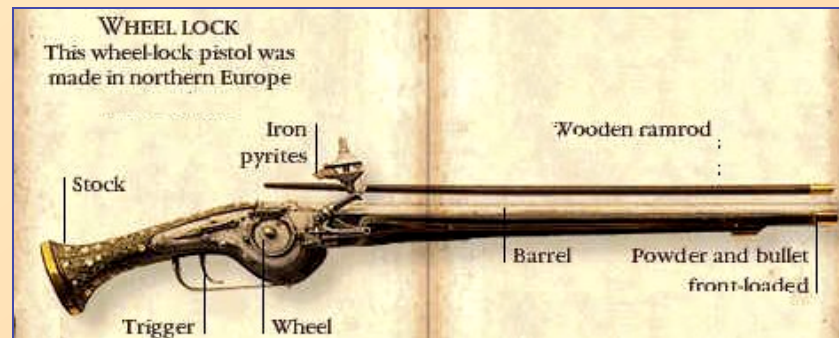
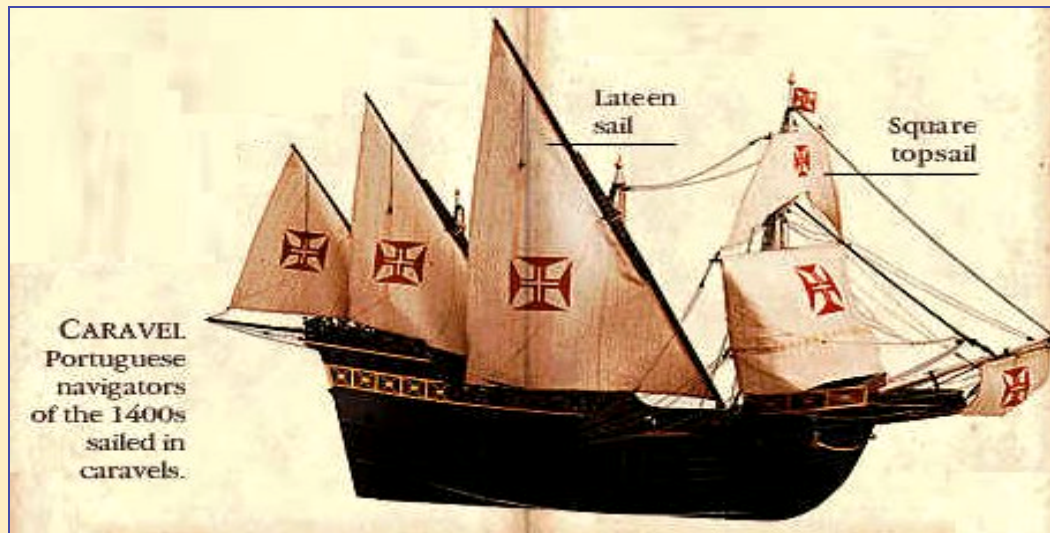
Motives for European Exploration

GOLD

GLORY

GOD

New Weapons Technology



Christoforo Colon(Columbus)

[1451-1506]



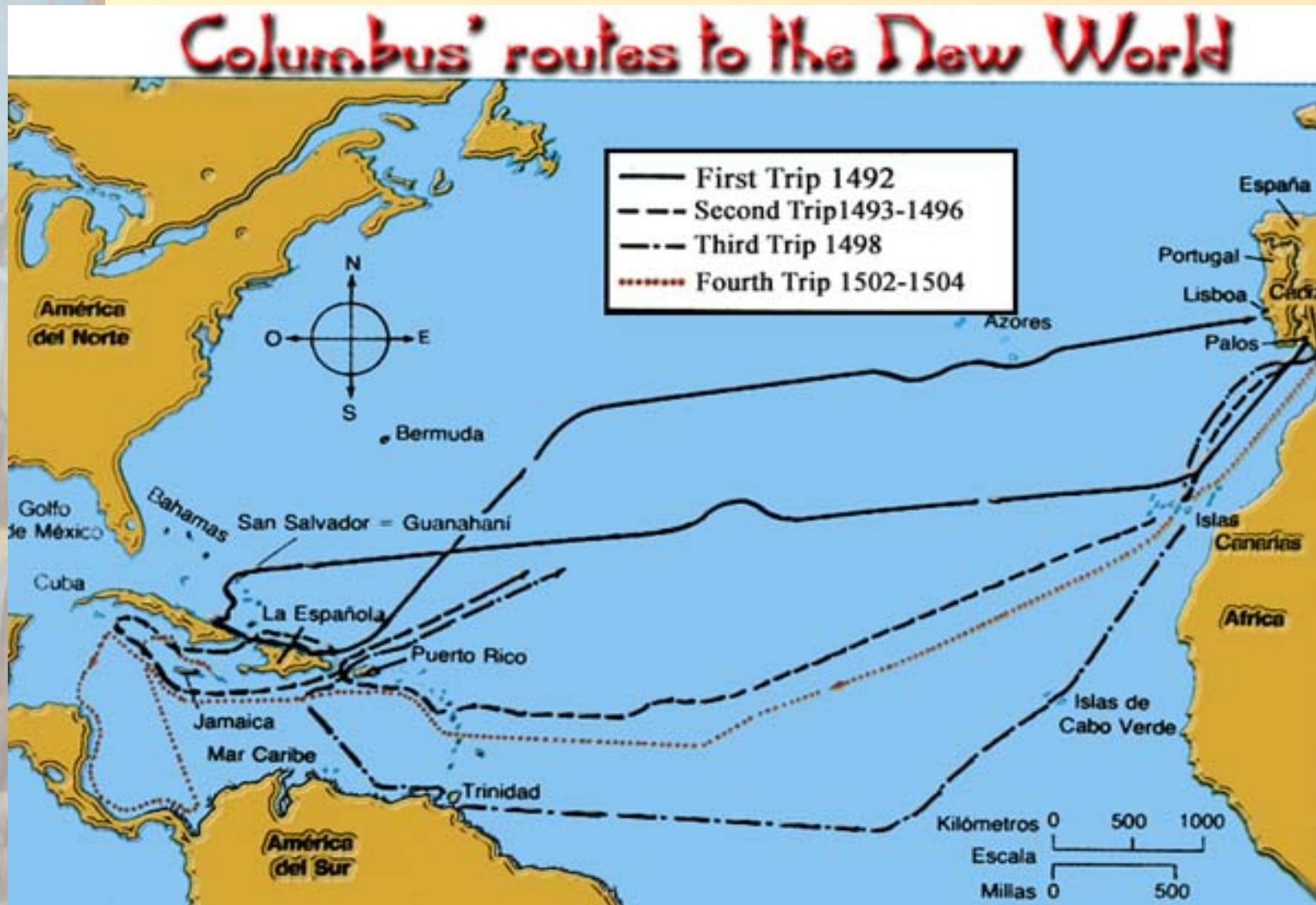
COLUMBUS-THE TRUTH



- THOUGHT NEW WORLD WAS ASIA
- 4 VOYAGES-1492-1504-CARIBBEAN (WEST INDIES)
- NEVER LANDED ON CONTINENTAL US
- DIDN'T FIND MUCH GOLD
- ENSLAVED/CONQUERED NATIVE PEOPLES
- IMPORTANCE-TRADING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OLD WORLD/NEW WORLD



COLUMBUS' VOYAGES





North America

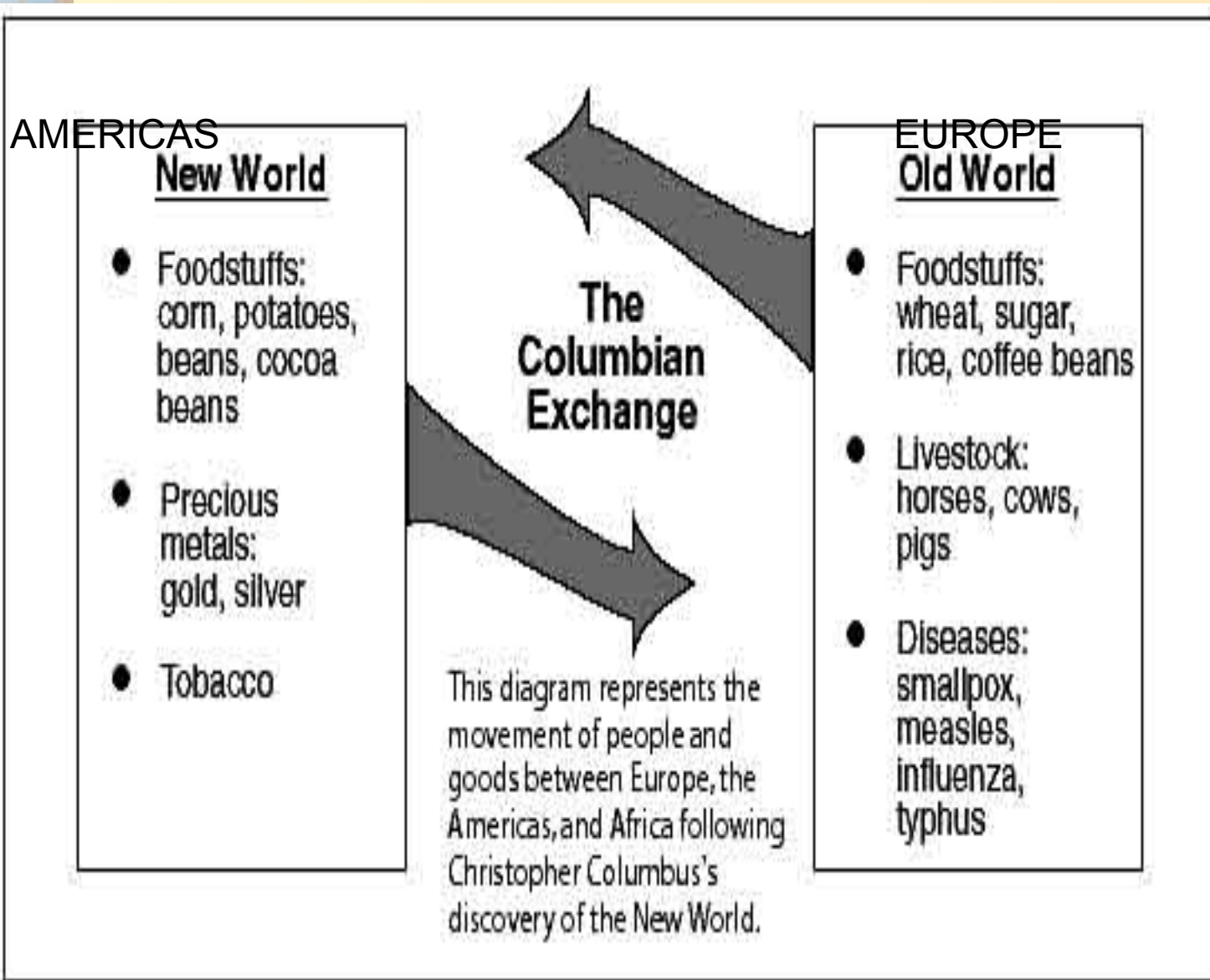




***LEGACY OF COLUMBUS' EXPLORATIONS

- THE GREATEST CONTRIBUTION OF COLUMBUS' DISCOVERIES TO HISTORY WOULD BE THE PERMANENT TRADING RELATIONSHIP THAT WOULD DEVELOP BETWEEN THE AMERICAS AND EUROPE.EX.
COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

***COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE



The Columbian Exchange

NORTH AMERICA

EUROPE

AFRICA

AMERICAS TO EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA

EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA TO AMERICAS



Disease

- Smallpox
- Influenza
- Typhus
- Measles
- Malaria
- Diphtheria
- Whooping Cough



Livestock

- Cattle
- Sheep
- Pigs
- Horses

- Grains
- Wheat
- Rice
- Barley
- Oats



Peaches, Pears



Coffee Beans



Olives



Onions

Turnips



Citrus Fruits



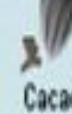
Grapes



Bananas



Pineapples



Cacao



Beans



Vanilla



Tomatoes



Potatoes



Peanuts



Corn



Turkeys



Pumpkins



Squash



Peppers



Sweet Potatoes



The Aztecs and Cortez



Hernando Cortez

vs.



Montezuma II

**SPANISH CONQUESTS

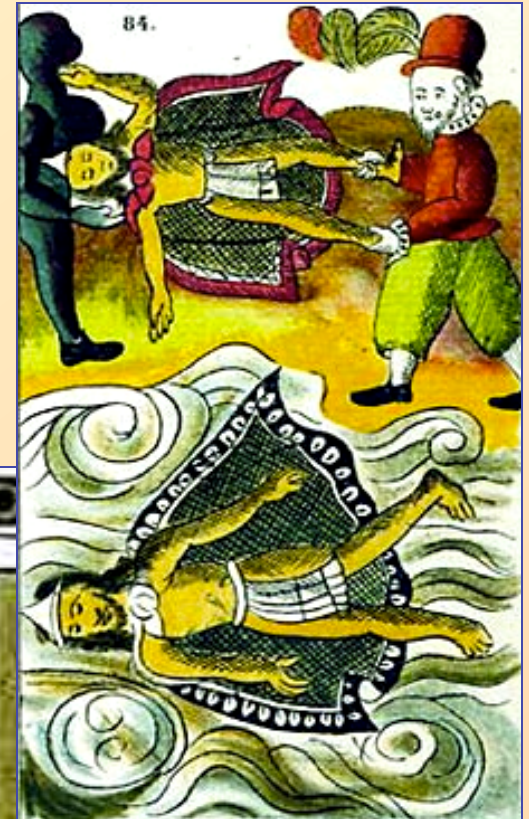
- 1519-CORTEZ CONQUERED THE AZTECS in **MEXICO**
- DEFEATED MONTEZUMA
- UNLIKE COLUMBUS FOUND **LOTS OF GOLD**



Mexico Surrenders to Cortez



The Death of Montezuma II



European Empires in the Americas



ST.AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA

- 1565-1st permanent *European* settlement in the current United States



Historic map of Florida

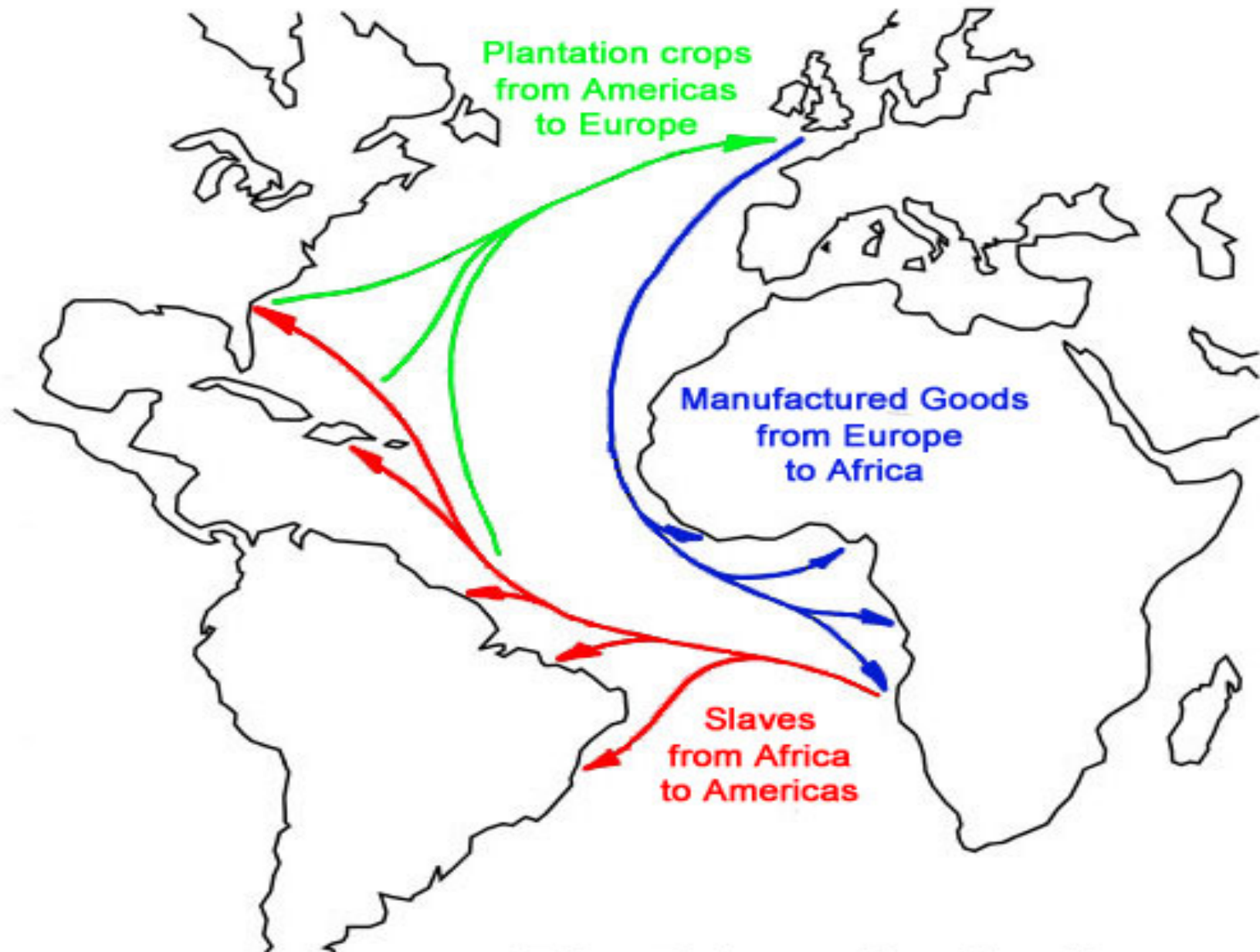


****IMPACT ON AFRICANS**

- **AFRICANS WERE BROUGHT
(THE TRIANGULAR TRADE
ROUTE) TO THE AMERICAS AS
SLAVES IN THE CARIBBEAN
AND LATER ON SOUTHERN
PLANTATIONS**



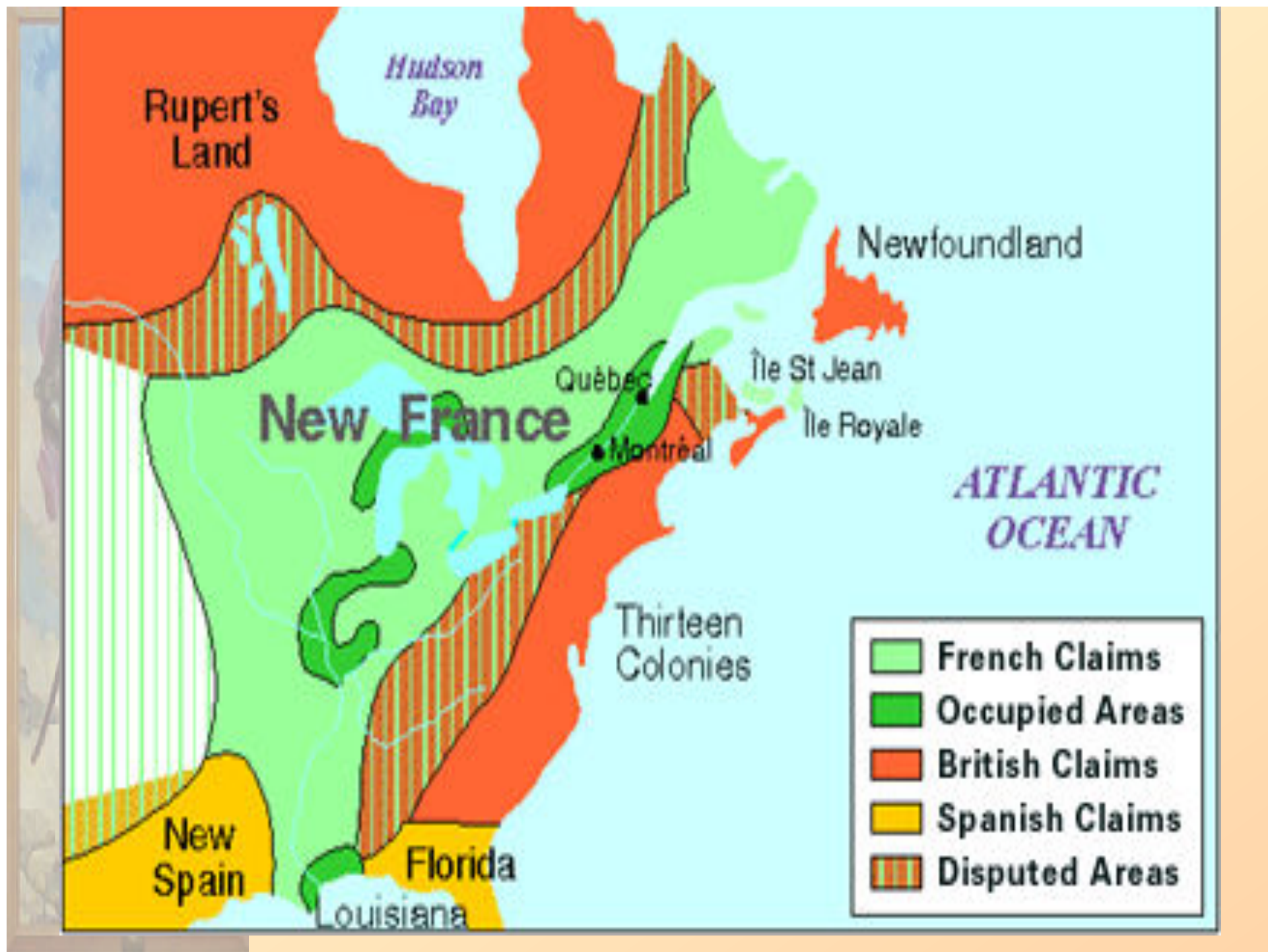
TRIANGULAR SLAVE ROUTE



***FRENCH EXPLORATION



- By contrast, FRENCH exploration of Canada DID NOT lead to large scale immigration from France
- Relations with native peoples were better-
- Indians helped with fur trade





EARLY EXPLORATION/ COLONIZATION

- IMPACT OF EARLY EXPLORATION/COLONIZATION WAS THE **REDISTRIBUTION** OF WORLD'S PEOPLE/POPULATION.